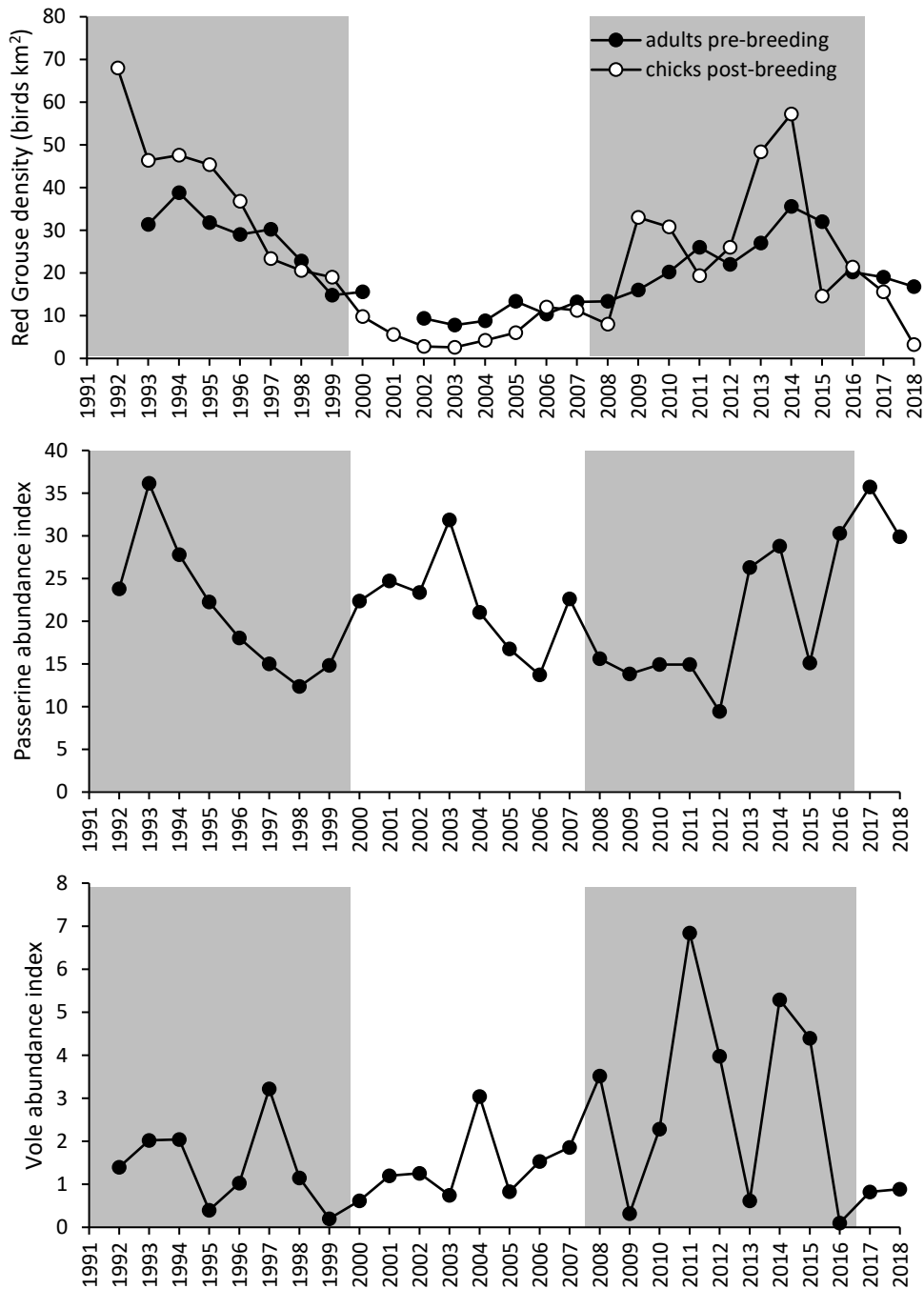


Appendix 2.



**Figure A2.1.** Annual variation in prey abundance indices at Langholm 1992-2018; a) Red Grouse (birds km<sup>-2</sup>), b) passerines (Meadow Pipits and Skylarks km<sup>-1</sup>), c) voles (field voles 100 trap nights<sup>-1</sup>). Years with grouse-moor management, which involves predator control, are shaded grey.