

Appendix 1. Table depicting how each specialized protocol type in eBird was reclassified as one of the standard protocol types, and which protocol types were removed from the analysis.

New Protocol	Specialized Protocol
Traveling Count	Historical Exhaustive Area Count Audubon NWR Protocol Traveling-Property Specific Great Texas Birding Classic Texas Shorebird Survey eBird California - YellowBilledMagpie Traveling eBird Vermont - LoonWatch eBird Caribbean - CWC Area Search eBird--Heron Area Count eBird--Rusty Blackbird Blitz IBA Canada eBird Random Location Count (with km)
Stationary Count	eBird Caribbean - CWC Stationary Count eBird--Heron Stationary Count eBird Random Location Count (w/o km) My Yard eBird - Standardized Yard Count eBird My Yard Count
Incidental	eBird California - YellowBilledMagpie General
Removed	GCBO - GCBO Banding Protocol RMBO Early spring Waterbird Count eBird - Oiled Birds TNC California Waterbird Count Birds 'n' Bogs Survey California Brown Pelican Survey RMBO Early Winter Waterbird Count Nocturnal Flight Call eBird Pelagic Protocol PriMig - Pri Mig Banding Protocol