

Appendix 1. The study sites that were included in the analyses. ‘Locality’ refers to the name of the greenspace in eBird.

Table A1.1. The greenspaces included in the main analysis of North America (i.e., United States and Canada).

Locality	eBird Hotspot ID	Latitude	Longitude	Hotspot area (Ha)	Number of checklists	Fall	Spring	Summer	Winter	Country	Urban Centre
A. D. Barnes Park	L200830	25.7341	-80.311	27.2	1320	554	233	266	267	United States	Miami, FL
Boston Public Garden	L209928	42.3536	-71.071	9.6	450	121	243	41	45	United States	Boston, MA
Buena Vista Park (SF Co.)	L508074	37.7678	-122.44	16.67	177	33	52	49	43	United States	San Francisco, CA
Calgary--Union Cemetery	L2390329	51.0292	-114.06	35.08	363	146	64	88	65	Canada	Calgary, AB
Centennial Olympic Park	L796074	33.7616	-84.393	8.1	573	310	120	84	59	United States	Atlanta, GA
Constitution Gardens and Reflecting Pool	L473521	38.8901	-77.043	103	574	156	148	35	235	United States	Washington, DC
Denver Botanic Gardens and Cheesman Park	L232994	39.7318	-104.96	39.46	315	97	133	51	34	United States	Denver, CO
Echo Park	L619767	34.0743	-118.26	10.3	182	42	42	45	53	United States	Los Angeles, CA
Erie Street Cemetery	L717897	41.4975	-81.683	3.78	337	110	153	51	23	United States	Cleveland, OH
Freeway Park (Seattle)	L372668	47.6111	-122.33	3	167	51	59	19	38	United States	Seattle, WA
Green-Wood Cemetery, Brooklyn	L285884	40.6523	-73.99	192.21	610	226	194	67	123	United States	New York, NY
Greenwood Memorial Park	L796467	32.7068	-117.11	99.93	142	58	23	2	59	United States	San Diego, CA
Houston--White Oak Park	L521123	29.7815	-95.376	18.51	176	63	16	89	8	United States	Houston, TX
Humboldt Park, Chicago	L339164	41.9063	-87.702	17.9	302	43	182	25	52	United States	Chicago, IL

Kiwanis Park	L834429	33.374	-111.94	38.6	221	65	33	36	87	United States	Phoenix, AZ
Lake Eola	L374880	28.5441	-81.373	19.19	103	23	17	13	50	United States	Orlando, FL
Las Vegas - Sunset Park	L456488	36.0686	-115.11	128.82	226	54	91	22	59	United States	Las Vegas, NV
Mt. Tabor Park	L447381	45.5115	-122.59	67.36	696	75	416	130	75	United States	Portland, OR
Ottawa--Hampton Park	L681251	45.3894	-75.739	14.75	183	44	61	28	50	Canada United States	Ottawa, ON
Patterson Park	L449982	39.2897	-76.58	56.28	739	205	331	88	115	United States	Baltimore, MD
PN de l'Île-de-la- Visitation	L459787	45.5771	-73.66	52.4	1098	310	340	247	201	Canada	Montreal, QC
Sacramento City Cemetery	L486303	38.5624	-121.5	22.84	178	81	10	NA	87	United States	Sacramento, CA
San Antonio Botanical Garden	L163665	29.4601	-98.457	12.93	1006	203	341	170	292	United States	San Antonio, TX
Sawgrass Lake Park	L127329	27.8398	-82.671	164.49	1073	226	229	375	243	United States	Tampa, FL
Toronto--Queen's Park	L571677	43.6649	-79.392	10.5	125	46	32	3	44	Canada United States	Toronto, ON
Tower Grove Park	L268530	38.6066	-90.258	11.42	610	162	315	89	44	United States	St. Louis, MO
UM Dearborn-- Rouge River Bird Observatory	L511955	42.3194	-83.24	145	571	79	306	60	126	United States	Detroit, MI
UTSW Medical Center	L270725	32.814	-96.844	8.69	112	9	76	10	17	United States	Dallas, TX
Vancouver--Trout Lake (John Hendry Park)	L196159	49.256	-123.06	24.21	806	274	180	127	225	Canada	Vancouver, BC
Woodlands Cemetery	L715912	39.9472	-75.203	24.21	194	33	94	36	31	United States	Philadelphia, PA

Table A1.2. The five global greenspaces that met the specified criteria, which were analysed and then compared with the North American greenspaces.

Locality	eBird Hotspot ID	Latitude	Longitude	Hotspot area (Ha)	Number of checklists	Country	Urban Centre
Royal Botanic Gardens (Melbourne)	L919153	-37.83	144.981	119	142	Australia	Melbourne, VIC
Parque Rufino Tamayo	L2875912	25.6444	-100.33	21.2	181	Mexico	Monterrey
Hyde Park	L938388	51.508	-0.164	276	176	United Kingdom	London
Centennial Park (Sydney)	L945869	-33.898	151.234	191	180	Australia	Sydney, NSW
Fergusson College Campus	L3148022	18.5212	73.8337	62.3	164	India	Pune, MH